White Paper

Theme: Best Practices for Bioanalytical Methods: Recommendations from the Global Bioanalysis Consortium Guest Editors: Binodh DeSilva and Philip Timmerman

Small Molecule Specific Run Acceptance, Specific Assay Operation, and Chromatographic Run Quality Assessment: Recommendation for Best Practices and Harmonization from the Global Bioanalysis Consortium Harmonization Teams

Eric J. Woolf, Stuart McDougall, Douglas M. Fast, 3,29,30 Maristela Andraus, Matthew Barfield, Michael Blackburn, Ben Gordon, David Hoffman, Noriko Inoue, Gabriel Marcelin-Jimenez, Amy Flynn, Richard LeLacheur, Scott Reuschel, Ravisankar Santhanam, Patrick Bennett, Harbara Duncan, Soger Hayes, Gabriel Marcelin-Jimenez, Amy Flynn, Roger Hayes, Gabriel Marcelin-Jimenez, Amy Flynn, Barbara Duncan, Berthold Lausecker, Abhishek Sharma, Kazutaka Togashi, Savi Kumar Trivedi, Miguel Vago, Stephen White, Hollie Barton, A. Dunn, Raymond H. Farmen, Katja Heinig, Christopher Holliman, Sunji Komaba, Maria Francesca Riccio, And Elizabeth Thomas

Received 30 January 2014; accepted 30 May 2014

Abstract. Consensus practices and regulatory guidance for liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry/ mass spectrometry (LC-MS/MS) assays of small molecules are more aligned globally than for any of the other bioanalytical techniques addressed by the Global Bioanalysis Consortium. The three Global Bioanalysis Consortium Harmonization Teams provide recommendations and best practices for areas not yet addressed fully by guidances and consensus for small molecule bioanalysis. Recommendations from all three teams are combined in this report for chromatographic run quality, validation, and sample analysis run acceptance.

KEY WORDS: bioanalytical assay validation; LC-MS/MS; sample analysis; small molecule.

INTRODUCTION

This summary is based on the discussion among scientific representatives from Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, Japan, India, the UK, Germany, Switzerland, and the USA serving on the Global Bioanalytical Consortium S1, S2, and S3 harmonization teams (HT). These are recommended best practices for

specific laboratory operations associated with run acceptance, assay operation, and chromatographic run quality assessment not addressed clearly or not addressed at all in current regulatory guidances or guidelines. In some cases, the team assessing an activity intentionally chose to recommend practices based on good scientific principles that are different from what current regulatory guidances may

- ¹ Merck Research Laboratories, WP 75B-300, West Point, Pennsylvania 19486, USA
- ² Covance Laboratories Ltd, Willowburn Avenue, Alnwick, Northumberland NE66 2JH, UK
- ³ Covance Laboratories Inc, Madison, Wisconsin, USA
- ⁴ ChromAnalysis, São Paulo, Brazil
- ⁵ GlaxoSmithKline, Ware, UK
- ⁶ Servier (I.R.I.S), Suresnes-Cedex, France
- ⁷ Sanofi, Bridgewater, New Jersey, USA
- ⁸ JCL Bioassay, Osaka, Japan
- ⁹ Global Bioanalytical Consulting SC, Mexico City, Mexico
- 10 QPS LLC, Newark, Delaware, USA
- 11 Agilux Laboratories, Worcester, Massachusetts, USA
- ¹² Tandem Laboratories, Salt Lake City, Utah, USA
- ¹³ GVK Biosciences Private Limited, Ahmedabad, India
- ¹⁴ PPD, Richmond, Virginia, USA
- ¹⁵ Duncan Bioanalytical Consultancy LLC, Ledyard, Connecticut, USA
- 16 MPI Research, Mattawan, Michigan, USA

- ¹⁷ CRS Mannheim, Mannheim, Germany
- ¹⁸ Advinus Therapeutics Ltd, Bangalore, India
- 19 Sumika Chemical Analysis Service Ltd, Osaka, Japan
- ²⁰ Syngene International, Bangalore, India
- ²¹ Laboratorios Raffo SA, Buenos Aires, Argentina
- ²² GlaxoSmithKline, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, USA
- ²³ Celerion, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA
- ²⁴ F. Hoffman-La Roche AG, Basle, Switzerland
- ²⁵ Pfizer Inc, Groton, Connecticut, USA
- ²⁶ Ono Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd, Tsukuba, Ibaraki, Japan
- ²⁷ CAEP Centro Avançado de Estudos e Pesquisas LTDA, Campinas, São Paulo, Brazil
- ²⁸ Alderly Analytical Ltd, Cheshire, UK
- ²⁹ Covance Laboratories Inc., MC-11, 3301 Kinsman Blvd., Madison, Wisconsin 53704, USA
- ³⁰ To whom correspondence should be addressed. (e-mail: douglas.fast@covance.com)

